



ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC

Reg. no. L8557 Act/Wet 36 of/van 1947
N-AR 1116; W130715

An emulsifiable concentrate herbicide with added safener applied pre-emergence on annual grasses and certain broadleaf weeds as listed below in groundnuts, maize, potatoes, sugar cane and sweetcorn.

'n Emulsifiseerbare konsentraat onkruiddoder plus beveiliger toegedien voor opkoms op eenjarige grasse en sekere breëblaaronkruid soos hieronder gelys, in grondbone, mielies, aartappels, suikerriet en suikermielies.

HRAC HERBICIDE GROUP CODE

K3

HRAC ONKRUIDDODERGROEPKODE

ACTIVE INGREDIENT/AKTIEWE BESTANDDEEL

Acetochlor (chloroacetamide).....	768 g/l Asetochloor (chloorasetamied)
Dichlormid (safener).....	138 g/l Dichlormied (beveiliger)

NET VOLUME/NETTO VOLUME

..... ℥

REGISTRATION HOLDER/REGISTRASIEHOUER

ADAMA South Africa (Pty.) Ltd.

Reg. no. 1992/001741/07

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**ACETOGAN® is the registered trademark of a company of the ADAMA GROUP.
ACETOGAN® is die geregistreerde handelsmerk van 'n maatskappy van die ADAMA GROEP.**

CONTACT IN EMERGENCY/KONTAK IN NOOD

Griffon Poison Information Centre: +27 82 446 8946

Batch number

.....

Lotnommer

Date of Manufacture

.....

Datum van Vervaardiging

UN no.: 3082



WARNINGS

- Handle with care.
- Harmful if swallowed.
- May be irritating to eyes, lungs and skin.
- Toxic to fish and other aquatic organisms.
- Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place away from direct sunlight.
- Keep in the original container, tightly closed and under lock and key.
- Store away from food, feedstuffs, seed, and fertilizers.
- Keep out of reach of children, uninformed persons and animals.
- Re-entry: Do not enter treated area until spray deposit has completely dried unless wearing protective clothing.
- Aerial application: Notify all inhabitants in the immediate area to be sprayed and issue the necessary warnings. Do not spray over or allow drift to contaminate water or adjacent areas

Although this remedy has been extensively tested under a large variety of conditions, the registration holder does not guarantee that it will be effective under all conditions. The activity and effect thereof may be affected by factors such as abnormal soil, climatic and storage conditions, quality of dilution water, compatibility with other substances not indicated on the label and the occurrence of resistance of the weeds against the remedy as well as by the method, time and accuracy of application. The registration holder furthermore does not accept responsibility for damage to crops, vegetation, the environment or harm to man or animal or for lack of performance of the remedy concerned due to failure by the user to follow the label instructions, or to the occurrence of conditions which could not have been foreseen in terms of the registration. Consult the supplier in the event of any uncertainty.

Precautions

- Avoid inhaling the spray mist.
- Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- Wear a face shield, rubber boots, and rubber gloves when handling the undiluted product.
- Remove contaminated clothing and wash daily.
- Wash immediately with soap and cold water after accidental skin contact.
- In case of eye contact, hold eyelid open and wash out with clean running water for at least 15 minutes.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke while mixing or applying this product or before hands and face have been washed.
- Prevent spray drift onto other crops, grazing, rivers, dams or areas not under treatment.
- Invert the empty container over the spray or mixing tank and allow to drain for at least 30 seconds after the flow has slowed down to a drip. Rinse the container three times with a volume of water equal to a minimum of 10% of that of the container. Add the rinsings to the spray tank.
- Destroy empty container by perforation and flattening and NEVER use for any other purpose.
- Clean the applicator thoroughly after use and dispose of wash water where it will not contaminate crops, rivers or dams.
- Avoid contamination of food, feedstuffs, drinking water and eating utensils.

Resistance warning

For resistance management **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** is classified as a group code K3 herbicide. Any weed population may contain individuals naturally resistant to **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** and other group code K3 herbicides. The resistant individuals can eventually dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly. These resistant weeds may not be controlled by **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** or any group code K3 herbicides.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Avoid exclusive repeated use of herbicides from the same herbicide group code. Alternate or tank mix with products from different group codes
- Integrate control methods (chemical, cultural and biological) into weed control programs.
- For specific information contact the local distributor agent or the registration holder of this product.

Should **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** fail to control resistant weeds, **ADAMA South Africa (Pty.) Ltd.** will not accept responsibility for such loss as the detection of resistant weeds before application is difficult. Avoid using **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** in places where weed resistance has been ascertained.

Use restrictions

- Do not use **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** on experimental or newly released seed hybrids, or inbred parent lines without first consulting with your seed supplier or the registration holder.
- Do not use **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** on poorly drained soils or soils with a compactolayer since this may lead to water logging which can result in crop injury.
- When **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** is tank mixed with other chemicals, the restrictions and warnings on the labels of the other chemicals must be adhered to.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

Use only as directed.

Compatibility

No cases of incompatibility with other agricultural chemicals have been reported. If a tank mix is to be made with other chemicals, first mix small quantities of the chemicals in water and then add to the tank while stirring. Check for any signs of incompatibility e.g. separation, flocculation, etc. When using in combination with other pesticides, read all the labels concerned and adhere to all the recommendations.

Mixing instructions

- Shake the container well before use. Half fill the spray tank with clean water. Pre-mix the required volume of **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** separately in a small amount of water and add to the spray tank while agitating. Fill the spray tank with water to the correct volume. Ensure thorough agitation during mixing and application.
- When tank mixing **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** with other products such as **SUPREX 900® WG, SUPRANEX® 900 WG, SUPRANEX® 600 SC, ATRANEX® 500 SC, ATRANEX® 90 WG, and DIUREX® 800 SC**, these products should first be mixed or creamed with a little water and added to the spray tank first. Add water to the tank just below the required capacity and add the pre-mixed **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** while agitating continuously. Fill the tank

with water. Refer to the labels of the products which will be tank mixed with **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** and adhere to the label instructions.

- Mix only sufficient spray mixture to be used on the same day. Do not allow the spray mixture to stand overnight.

Ground application

ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC can be applied by means of any suitable medium to high volume spray apparatus provided it is equipped with an efficient agitating mechanism, it is correctly calibrated and it is able to distribute the spray mixture evenly over the target area. Flat fan nozzles that can deliver a minimum of 200 l spray mixture per hectare are recommended.

ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC should ideally be applied just after but not later than 5 days after planting, before weed emergence. The seedbed must be fine, firm, even and without any weed growth or an excessive amount of plant rests. Continuous rain or irrigation of at least 15 mm is needed after application to leach the herbicide into the soil. If it does not rain and weeds start to germinate, a shallow surface-blending cultivation should be done to control the weeds and to incorporate the product into the top 10-20 mm of soil.

Aerial application

Aerial application of **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** (maize only) may only be done by a registered Aerial Application Operator using a correctly calibrated, registered aircraft according to the instructions of SANS 10118 (Aerial Application of Agricultural Pesticides). Ensure that the spray mixture is distributed evenly over the target area and that the loss of spray material during application is restricted to a minimum. It is therefore essential that the following criteria be met:

- Volume: A spray mixture volume of 30 l per hectare is recommended for pre-emergence and 30-35 l per hectare for post-emergence applications. As this product has not been evaluated at a reduced volume rate, the registration holder cannot guarantee efficacy, or be held responsible for any adverse effects if this product is applied aerially at a lower volume rate than recommended above.
- Droplet coverage: 20-30 droplets per cm² must be recovered pre-emergence and 30-45 droplet per cm² must be recovered post-emergence at the target area.
- Droplet size: A droplet spectrum with a VMD of 350-400 microns is recommended when applied pre-emergence and 300-350 microns when applied post-emergence. Limit the production of fine droplets less than 150 microns (high drift and evaporation potential) to a minimum.
- Flying height: Maintain the height of the spray boom at 3-4 metres above the target. Do not spray when aircraft dives, is in a climb or when banking.
- Use suitable atomising equipment that will produce the desired droplet size and coverage, but which will ensure the minimum loss of product. The spraying system must produce a droplet spectrum with the lowest possible relative span.
- Position all the atomisers within the inner 60-75 % of the wingspan to prevent droplets from entering the wingtip vortices.
- The difference in temperature between the wet and dry bulb thermometers, of a whirling hygrometer, should not exceed 8 °C.
- Stop spraying if the wind speed exceeds 15 km/h.
- Stop spraying under turbulent, unstable and dry conditions during the heat of the day.
- Spraying under temperature inversion conditions (spraying in or above the inversion layer) and/or high humidity conditions (relative humidity 80 % and above) may lead to the following:

- Reduced efficacy due to suspension and evaporation of small droplets in the air (inadequate coverage).
- Damage to other sensitive crops and/or non-target areas through drifting of the suspended spray cloud away from the target field.
- Ensure that the Aerial Spray Operator knows exactly which fields to spray.
- Obtain an assurance from the Aerial Spray Operator that above requirements will be met and that the relevant data will be compiled in a log book for future reference.

APPLICATION RATES

1. Groundnuts

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE (ℓ/ha)	REMARKS
0–10	0.9–1.8	Apply as a pre-emergence application on a weed-free seedbed. Use the higher rate for extended control of grasses and better control of broadleaf weeds and yellow nutsedge.
11–30	1.2–3.6	

2. Maize and sweetcorn

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE (ℓ/ha)	REMARKS
0–10	0.64–1.60	Use the lower dosage rate if a short period of weed control is required between an application and cultivation and/or a follow-up application. The higher rates must be used in cases of high grass pressure and/or the suppression of yellow nutsedge.
11–15	0.82–1.90	
16–20	1.00–1.90	
21–30	1.30–2.20	
31–40	1.60–2.50	
41–55	2.50	

Note

Low temperatures and/or heavy prolonged rains soon after planting may cause herbicide damage to the crops in the form of reduced germination, stunting, etc. These symptoms can also be aggravated if seed is planted too deep. Seed smaller than 4 flat has a higher risk of damage.

3. Maize (tank mixture applications)

3.1 Broadleaf weeds and grasses will be controlled and yellow nutsedge (*Cyperus esculentus*) will be conditionally controlled with tank mixtures of **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** plus **ATRANEX® 500 SC** or **ATRANEX® 90 WG**. Please refer to the relevant labels for full particulars and lists of weeds controlled.

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE		
	ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC (ℓ/ha)	PLUS ATRANEX® 500 SC (ℓ/ha)	OR ATRANEX® 90 WG (kg/ha)
0–10	0.64–1.60	2.50	1.4
11–15	0.82–1.90	3.25	1.8
16–20	1.00–1.90	3.25	1.8
21–30	1.30–2.20	4.00	2.2
31–40	1.60–2.50	4.75	2.6
41–55	2.50	5.00	2.8

3.2 Northern and western Free State and North West Province only. Broadleaf weeds and grasses will be controlled with a tank mixture of **ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC** plus **ATRANEX® 500 SC** or **ATRANEX® 90 WG**.

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE			REMARKS
	ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC (ℓ/ha)	PLUS ATRANEX® 500 SC (ℓ/ha)	OR ATRANEX® 90 WG (kg/ha)	
0–10	0.64	2.25	1.3	Yellow nutsedge control may not be satisfactory. Thorn apple species and khaki weed may not be controlled season long.
11–15	0.82	2.25	1.3	
16–20	1.00	2.50	1.1	
21–30	1.30	2.75	1.5	

3.3 Wider spectrum of broadleaf weed control. ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC and SUPRANEX® 600 SC, SUPRANEX® 900 WG, or SUPREX 900 WG in a tank mixture can be used in cases where a wider spectrum of broadleaf weed control is desired. Please refer to the relevant labels for full particulars and lists of the weeds controlled.

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE		
	ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC (l/ha)	PLUS SUPRANEX® 600 SC (l/ha)	OR SUPRANEX® 900 WG OR SUPREX 900 WG (kg/ha)
0–10	0.64–1.60	2.0	1.3
11–15	0.82–1.90	2.7	1.8
16–20	1.00–1.90	2.7	1.8
21–30	1.30–2.20	3.3	2.2
31–40	1.60–2.50	4.0	2.7
41–55	2.50	4.0	2.7

Note

- If conditional yellow nutsedge control is desired, use the higher application rate of ACETOGEN PLUS® 768 EC. For conditions, refer to the note following the list of weeds with variable control below.
- The higher application rate of ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC can also be used under conditions of high grass pressure (especially crab finger grass) in regions with high rainfall.
- In some cases it is the preferred practice to incorporate a thiocarbamate herbicide before planting and apply tank mixtures post-emergence to the crop.
- The above-mentioned tank mixtures of ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC may be used in this way provided that the ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC is only sprayed pre-emergence to the weeds as it possesses no post-emergence herbicidal activity.
- Such applications should not be made later than the 5-leaf stage as the leaves of the maize crop may prevent the spray mixture from reaching the soil.
- Please refer to the ATRANEX® 500 SC, ATRANEX® 90 WG, SUPRANEX® 600 SC, SUPRANEX® 900 WG, and SUPREX 900 WG labels for full particulars and lists of the weeds controlled.

4. Sugarcane

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE (l/ha)	REMARKS
1–35	2.5	ACETOGEN® PLUS 768 EC should be tank mixed with the following broadleaf herbicides:
>35	3.7	DIUREX® 800 SC: use 3 l/ha pre-emergence.

		ATRANEX® 500 SC: use 2–3 ℥/ha pre-emergence only. Use the lower rate on soils with up to 35 % clay and the higher rate on heavier soils.
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5. Potatoes

CLAY (%)	DOSAGE (ℓ/ha)	REMARKS
0–10	0.82	
11–20	1.70	
21–30	1.90	
> 30	3.60	

WEEDS NORMALLY CONTROLLED

Refer to the list of weeds below. The control of yellow nutsedge (*Cyperus esculentus*) as well as some broadleaf weeds may be variable and depends on whether climatic conditions are favourable or not. To increase the spectrum of broadleaf weeds controlled, it is recommended that tank mixes or follow-on applications of other registered broadleaf herbicides are done in combination with **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC**.

Annual grasses

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Chloris virgata</i>	Feathertop chloris
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crab finger grass
<i>Eleusine coracana</i>	Goose grass
<i>Panicum schinzii</i>	Sweet buffalo grass
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Sticky bristle grass
<i>Urochloa panicoides</i>	Herringbone grass

Annual broadleaf weeds

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Cape pigweed
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Thorny pigweed
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	White goosefoot
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Bengal wandering jew
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Gallant soldier
<i>Physalis angulata</i>	Wild gooseberry
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane
<i>Schkuhria pinnata</i>	Dwarf marigold

Tagetes minuta

Khaki weed (early germination)

Control of the following weeds is variable

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Yellow nutsedge
<i>Cleome monophylla</i>	Spindlepod

Note

Cyperus esculentus control can only be achieved when planting is done into a fine, firm, even seedbed immediately following a deep mouldboard ploughing. Planting must be done straight after the seedbed preparation. Continuous rain or irrigation of at least 15 mm on lighter soils and 25 mm on heavier soils should take place after application and before the nutsedge starts to germinate and develop.

The following are registered trademarks of a company of the ADAMA GROUP:

ATRANEX® (ATRANEX® 500 SC, Reg. no. L5352; ATRANEX® 90 WG, Reg. no. L8138)

DIUREX® (DIUREX® 800 SC, Reg. no. L5334)

The following are trademarks of a company of the ADAMA GROUP:

SUPRANEX® (SUPRANEX® 600 SC, Reg. no. L5351; SUPRANEX® 900 WG, Reg. no. L8172)

WAARSKUWINGS

- Hanteer versigtig.
- Skadelik indien ingesluk.
- Mag oë, longe en vel irriteer.
- Giftig vir visse en ander waterorganismes.
- Stoor in 'n koel, droë en goed geventileerde plek weg van direkte sonlig.
- Bêre in die oorspronklike houer, dig toe en agter slot en rendel.
- Stoor weg van voedsel, voer, saad, en kunsmis.
- Hou buite bereik van kinders, oningesigte persone en diere.
- Herbetreding: Moet nie behandelde gebied binnegaan totdat die sputneerslag droog is nie, tensy beskermende klere gedra word.
- Lugtoediening: Stel al die inwoners in die onmiddellike omgewing van die gebied wat bespuit gaan word in kennis en reik die nodige waarskuwings uit. Moet nie oor aangrensende gebiede of water spuit of die sputnewel toelaat om dit te besoedel nie.

Alhoewel hierdie middel omvattend onder 'n groot verskeidenheid toestande getoets is, waarborg die registrasiehouer nie dat dit onder alle toestande doeltreffend sal wees nie. Die werking en doeltreffendheid daarvan kan beïnvloed word deur faktore soos abnormale grond, klimaats- en bergingstoestande, kwaliteit van die verdunningswater, verenigbaarheid met ander stowwe wat nie op die etiket aangedui word nie en die voorkoms van weerstand van die onkruide teen die betrokke middel sowel as die tyd en akkuraatheid van toediening. Verder aanvaar die registrasiehouer nie verantwoordelikheid vir skade aan gewasse, plantegroei en die omgewing of nadelige invloede op mens of dier of vir 'n gebrek aan prestasie van die betrokke middel as gevolg van versuim van die gebruiker om etiketaanwysings na te kom, of as gevolg van die ontstaan van toestande wat nie kragtens die registrasie voorsien kon word nie. Raadpleeg die verskaffer in die geval van enige onsekerheid.

Voorsorgmaatreëls

- Vermy inaseming van die sputnewel.
- Vermy kontak met die vel en oë.
- Dra 'n gesigskerm, rubberskoene en rubberhandskoene wanneer die onverdunde produk hanteer word.
- Trek besoedelde klere uit en was daagliks.
- Was onmiddellik met seep en koue water na per abuise velkontak.
- In geval van oogkontak, spoel die oë dadelik uit met skoon lopende water vir ten minste 15 minute.
- Moet nie eet, drink of rook gedurende vermenging of toediening of voordat hande en gesig gewas is nie.
- Vermy dat die sputnewel oor ander gewasse, weiding, riviere, damme of gebiede wat nie onder behandeling is nie, wegdryf.
- Keer die leë houer om oor die sput of mengtenk en laat dreineer vir minstens 30 sekondes nadat die vloeistof tot 'n gedrup verander het. Spoel daarna die leë houer drie keer uit met 'n volume water wat minstens gelykstaande is aan 10 % van die volume van die houer. Voeg die spoelwater in die sputtenk.

- Vernietig die leë houer deur dit te perforeer en plat te druk en moet dit NOoit vir geen ander doel gebruik nie.
- Maak die toediner deeglik skoon na gebruik en goo die spoelwater waar dit nie gewasse, riviere of damme sal besoedel nie.
- Vermy besoedeling van voedsel, voer, drinkwater en eetgerei.

Weerstandswaarskuwing

Vir die bestuur van weerstand word **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** as 'n groepkode K3 onkruiddoder geklassifiseer. Enige onkruidpopulasie mag individue hê wat natuurlike weerstand teen **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** en groepkode K3 onkruiddoders besit. Die weerstandbiedende individue kan uiteindelik die populasie oorheers as hierdie onkruiddoders herhaaldelik gebruik word. Hierdie weerstandbiedende onkruide mag dalk nie deur **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** of ander groepkode K3 onkruiddoders beheer word nie.

Om onkruidweerstand te vertraag, kan die volgende gedoen word:

- Vermy die herhaalde eksklusieve gebruik van onkruiddoders van dieselfde onkruiddodergroepkode. Wissel af of gebruik tenkmengsels met produkte van ander onkruiddodergroepkodes.
- Integreer beheermetodes (chemiese, verbouing en biologies) in onkruidbeheerprogramme Skakel u plaaslike verspreider of die registrasiehouer vir meer spesifieke inligting.

Indien **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** weerstandbiedende onkruide nie beheer nie, sal **ADAMA South Africa (Pty.) Ltd.** nie verantwoordelikheid vir sulke verliese aanvaar nie, aangesien die opspoor van weerstandbiedende onkruide voor toediening baie moeilik is. Vermy die gebruik van **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** in gebiede waar onkruidweerstandbiedendheid reeds bevestig is.

Gebruiksbeperkings

- Moet nie **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** op eksperimentele, nuutvrygestelde kultivars of ingeteelde ouerplante gebruik voordat u eers die saadverskaffer of die registrasiehouer van die onkruiddoder geraadpleeg het nie.
- Indien **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** op swak gedreineerde gronde of gronde met 'n verdigtingslaag wat tot versuipstoestande kan lei, gebruik word, mag dit tot gewasskade lei.
- Wanneer **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** in 'n tenkmengsel met ander produkte gebruik word, moet die voorwaardes en beperkings soos wat op daardie etikette verskyn, nagekom word.

GEBRUIKSAANWYSINGS

Gebruik slegs soos aangedui.

Verenigbaarheid

Geen gevalle van onverenigbaarheid met ander landbouchemikalieë is tot dusver aangemeld nie. Indien 'n tenkmengsel met ander landbouchemiese middels gemaak word, word aanbeveel dat eers klein hoeveelhede van elke middel apart aangemaak word in 'n klein hoeveelheid water en bymekaar gevoeg word terwyl geroer word. Evalueer vir enige teken van onverenigbaarheid soos bv skeiding, flokkulering ens. As in kombinasie met ander middels gebruik word moet die etiketvoorskrifte van die betrokke middels nagekom word.

Vermenging

- Skud die houer goed voor gebruik. Vul die spuittenk halfvol met skoon water. Meng die benodigde hoeveelheid **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** vooraf apart met water en voeg in die tenk terwyl geroer word. Vul die tenk met water tot die verlangde volume terwyl voortdurend geroer word.
- Wanneer tenkmengsels met **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** en ander produkte soos **SUPREX 900 WG, SUPRANEX® 900 WG, SUPRANEX® 600 SC, ATRANEX® 500 SC, ATRANEX® 90 WG** en **DIUREX® 800 SC** gemaak word, moet hierdie produkte gemeng of verroom word met 'n klein hoeveelheid water en eerste in die spuittenk gevoeg word. Voeg nou water by tot net onder die verlangde kapasiteit en voeg nou die vooraf gemengde **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** by terwyl voortdurend geroer word. Vul nou die spuittenk met water.
- Verwys na die etikette van die produkte wat met **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** gemeng gaan word en kom die etiketvoorskrifte na.
- Verseker deeglike roering tydens vermenging en toediening. Meng net genoeg spuitmengsel vir 'n dag se gebruik. Moet nie die spuitmengsel oornag laat staan nie.

Grondtoediening

ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC kan deur middel van enige gesikte medium- of hoëvolume spuitapparaat toegedien word, mits dit toegerus is met 'n doeltreffende roermeganisme, dit korrek gekalibreer is en in staat is om die spuitmengsel eweredig oor die teikengebied te versprei. Platwaaierspuitpunte wat ten minste 200 l water per hektaar kan lewer word aanbeveel.

ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC moet verkiekslik net na, maar nie later as 5 dae na plant voor onkruid ontkiem, toegedien word op 'n fyn, ferm en gelyk saadbed sonder oormatige plantreste. Aanhoudende reën of besproeiing van ten minste 15 mm is nodig na toediening om die aktiewe bestanddeel in die grond in te loog tot in die onkruidontkiemingssone. As dit nie reën nie en die onkruid ontkiem, kan 'n vlak bewerking uitgevoer word om die onkruid te beheer en die onkruiddoder in die boonste 10–20 mm grond in te werk.

Lugtoediening

ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC (slegs mielies) kan slegs deur 'n geregistreerde Lugbespuitingsoperator met 'n korrek gekalibreerde, geregistreerde vliegtuig volgens die instruksies van SANS 10118 (Aerial Application of Agricultural Pesticides) uit die lug bespuit word. Verseker dat die spuitmengsel eweredig oor die teikenarea versprei word, en die verlies aan spuitmengsel tydens toediening tot 'n minimum beperk word. Dit is daarom belangrik om aan die volgende vereistes te voldoen:

- Volume: 'n Spuitmengsel volume van 30 l per ha vooropkom en 30-35 l per ha na-opkom word aanbeveel. Hierdie produk is nie teen 'n verlaagde volume getoets nie. Die registrasiehouer kan nie effektiteit waarborg, of verantwoordelik gehou word vir enige nadelige effekte indien hierdie produk teen 'n laer volume, as hierbo aanbeveel, toegedien word nie.
- Druppel bedekking: 20-30 druppels per cm² moet op die teikenarea herwin word vir vooropkoms en 35-45 druppels per cm² vir na-opkoms.
- Druppelgrootte: 'n Druppelspektrum met 'n VMD van 300-400 mikrons word aanbeveel vir toediening vooropkoms en 300-350 mikrons vir toediening na-opkoms. Beperk die produksie van druppels kleiner as 150 mikrons (hoë drywing en verdampingspotensiaal) tot 'n minimum.
- Vlieghoogte: Handhaaf die hoogte van die spuitbalk bo die teiken op 3-4 meter. Moet nie spuit wanneer die vliegtuig duik nie, uitklim of draai nie.
- Gebruik gesikte atomiseringsapparaat wat die vereiste druppelgrootte en bedekking sal produseer, maar die minste verlies van produk verseker. Die spuitstelsel moet 'n druppelspektrum met die kleinste moontlike Relatiewe Span produseer.

- Plaas al die atomiseerders in die binnste 60-75 % van die vlerkspan om te verhoed dat druppels binne-in die vlerkpuntvorteks beweeg.
- Die verskil in temperatuur tussen die nat- en droëboltermometer van 'n swaaihigrometer, moet nie 8 °C oorskry nie.
- Stop bespuiting indien die windspoed 15 km/uur oorskry.
- Stop bespuiting tydens turbulente, onstabiele en droë toestande gedurende die hitte van die dag.
- Bespuiting onder temperatuur inversie toestande (deur bo of binne die inversie laag te spuit) en/of hoë lugvog toestande (relatiewe humiditeit 80 % en meer) mag tot volgende probleme aanleiding gee:
 - verlaagde effektiwiteit aangesien die druppels as 'n wolk in die lug bly hang en moontlik verdamp (onvoldoende bedekking op teiken).
 - skade aan nie-teiken gewasse of sensitiewe areas as gevolg van wegdrywing van die spuitwolk na nie-teiken area.
- Verseker dat die Lugbespuitingsoperator presies weet watter lande bespuit moet word.
- Dit is noodsaaklik om 'n versekering van die Lugbespuitingsoperator te verkry dat aan al die bogenoemde vereistes voldoen sal word en dat data van belang in 'n logboek saamgevat is vir toekomstige verwysing.

TOEDIENINGSHOEVEELHEDE

1. Grondbone

KLEI (%)	DOSIS (ℓ/ha)	OPMERKINGS
0–10	0.9–1.8	Dien vooropkom op 'n onkruidvrye saadbed toe. Gebruik die hoër dosis vir langer beheer van grasse en beter beheer van breeblaaronkruide en geeluintjies.
11–30	1.2–3.6	

2. Mielies en suikermielies

KLEI (%)	DOSIS (ℓ/ha)	OPMERKINGS
0–10	0.64–1.60	Gebruik lae toedieningshoeveelheid waar 'n kort periode van onkruidbeheer benodig word tussen toediening en 'n skoffelbewerking en/of 'n opvolgbespuiting. In gevalle van hoë-grasdruk en/of geeluintjie-onderdrukking moet die hoër toedieningshoeveelhede gebruik word.
11–15	0.82–1.90	
16–20	1.00–1.90	
21–30	1.30–2.20	
31–40	1.60–2.50	
41–55	2.50	

Nota

Die temperatuur en/of swaar aanhoudende reën direk na plant kan onkruiddoderskade soos swak ontkieming, groeivertraging, ens. van die gewas tot gevolg hê. Hierdie simptome kan vererger wanneer saad te diep geplant word. Saad keiner as 4 plat het 'n hoër risiko vir beskadiging.

3. Mielies (tenkmengseltoedienings)

3.1 Breëblaaronkruide en grasse

Breëblaaronkruide en grasse sal beheer en geeluintjies (*Cyperus esculentus*) sal voorwaardelik beheer word met tenkmengsels van **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC**, **ATRANEX® 500 SC** of **ATRANEX® 90 WG**. Raadpleeg die toepaslike etikette vir volledige besonderhede en lyste van onkruide wat beheer word.

KLEI (%)	DOSIS		
	ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC (ℓ/ha)	PLUS ATRANEX® 500 SC (ℓ/ha)	OF ATRANEX® 90 WG (kg/ha)
0–10	0.64–1.60	2.50	1.4
11–15	0.82–1.90	3.25	1.8
16–20	1.00–1.90	3.25	1.8
21–30	1.30–2.20	4.00	2.2
31–40	1.60–2.50	4.75	2.6
41–55	2.50	5.00	2.8

3.2 Slegs noord- en wes-Vrystaat en Noordwes Provincie

Breëblaaronkruide en gras sal beheer word met 'n tenkmengsel van **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC**, plus **ATRANEX® 500 SC** of **ATRANEX® 90 WG**.

KLEI (%)	DOSIS			OPMERKINGS
	ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC (ℓ/ha)	PLUS ATRANEX® 500 SC (ℓ/ha)	OF ATRANEX® 90 WG (kg/ha)	
0–10	0.64	2.25	1.3	Geeluintjiebeheer sal nie bevredigend wees nie. Olieboom en kakiebos mag moontlik nie die hele seisoen beheer word nie.
11–15	0.82	2.25	1.3	
16–20	1.00	2.50	1.1	
21–30	1.30	2.75	1.5	

3.3 Wyer spektrum van breëblaaronkruidbeheer

ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC en **SUPRANEX® 600 SC**, plus **SUPRANEX® 900 WG**, of **SUPREX 900 WG** in 'n tenkmengsel kan in gevalle gebruik word waar 'n wyer spektrum van breëblaar onkruidbeheer verlang word. Raadpleeg die toepaslike etikette vir volledige besonderhede en lys van onkruide wat beheer word.

KLEI (%)	DOSIS (ℓ/ha of kg/ha)		
	ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC (ℓ/ha)	PLUS SUPRANEX® 600 SC (ℓ/ha)	OF SUPRANEX® 900 WG OF SUPREX 900 WG (kg/ha)
0–10	0.64–1.60	2.0	1.3
11–15	0.82–1.90	2.7	1.8
16–20	1.00–1.90	2.7	1.8
21–30	1.30–2.20	3.3	2.2
31–40	1.60–2.50	4.0	2.7
41–55	2.50	4.0	2.8

Nota

- Gebruik die hoër toedieningshoeveelheid van **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** indien voorwaardelike geeluintjiebeheer verlang word. Verwys na die nota wat volg op die lys hieronder van onkruide wat wisselvallig beheer word, vir voorwaardes.
- Die hoër toedieningshoeveelheid van **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** kan ook gebruik word onder toestande van baie hoë grasdruk (veral van kruisvingergras) in gebiede met hoë reënval.
- In sommige gevalle is die praktyk om voor plant eers 'n tiokarbamaat in die grond in te werk en daarna, na-opkom van die gewas, op te volg met tenkmengsels.
- Bogenoemde tenkmengsels van **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** kan in sulke gevalle toegedien word, maar daar moet deeglik op gelet word dat **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** slegs vooropkomsaktiwiteit het, en beslis nie onkruid na-opkom sal beheer nie.
- Daar word aanbeveel om nie later as die 5-blaarstadium van die mielies te spuit nie aangesien die blare van die gewas dan te veel van die spuitmengesel van die grond kan afskerm.
- Raadpleeg die **ATRANEX® 500 SC**, **ATRANEX® 90 WG**, **SUPRANEX® 600 SC**, **SUPRANEX® 900 WG** en **SUPREX 900 WG** etikette vir volledige besonderhede en lys van onkruide wat beheer word.

4. Suikerriet

KLEI (%)	DOSIS (ℓ/ha)	OPMERKINGS
1–35	2.5	ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC kan met die volgende breëblaaronkruiddoders in 'n tenkmengsel toegedien word:
>35	3.7	DIUREX® 800 SC : gebruik 3 ℓ/ha vooropkoms. ATRANEX® 500 SC : gebruik slegs 2–3 ℓ/ha vooropkoms. Gebruik die laer dosis vir gronde tot en met 35 % klei en die hoër dosis op swaarder gronde.

5. Aartappels

KLEI (%)	DOSIS (ℓ/ha)	OPMERKINGS
0–10	0.82	Dien slegs onder besproeiing toe. Koue toestande na 'n ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC toediening mag gewasskade tot gevolg hê.
11–20	1.70	
21–30	1.90	
> 30	3.60	

ONKRUIDE NORMAALWEG BEHEER

Verwys na die onkruidlys hieronder. Die beheer van geeluintjies (*Cyperus esculentus*) asook sekere breëblaaronkruide mag wisselvallig wees en is hoofsaaklik afhanklik van weerstoestande. Om die beheerspektrum van breëblaaronkruide te verbeter, word aanbeveel dat **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** in tenkmengsels met geregistreerde breëblaarmiddels toediening word, of dat die **ACETOGAN® PLUS 768 EC** toediening opgevolg moet word met 'n toediening van 'n geregistreerde breëblaaronkruiddoder.

Eenjarige grasse

WETENSKAPLIKE NAAM	GEWONE NAAM
<i>Chloris virgata</i>	Witpluimchloris
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Kruisvingergras
<i>Eleusine coracana</i>	Jongosgras
<i>Panicum schinzii</i>	Soetbuffelgras
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Klitsborselgras
<i>Urochloa panicoides</i>	Beesgras

Eenjarige breëblaaronkruide

WETENSKAPLIKE NAAM	GEWONE NAAM
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Gewone misbredie
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Doringmisbredie
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Withondebossie
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Bengaalse wandelende Jood
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Knopkruid
<i>Physalis angulata</i>	Wilde-appelliefie
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Porslein
<i>Schkuhria pinnata</i>	Kleinkakiebos
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Kakiebos (vroeg ontkiemend)

Beheer van die volgende onkruide is wisselvallig

WETENSKAPLIKE NAAM	GEWONE NAAM
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Geeluintjie
<i>Cleome monophylla</i>	Rusperbossie

Nota

Om *Cyperus esculentus* te beheer moet die plantproses voorafgegaan word deur 'n diep ploegbewerking. Die plantproses moet onmiddellik na die saadbed voorbereiding geskied. Die saadbed moet fyn, ferm, eweredig en sonder oormatige plantreste wees. Aanhoudende reën of besproeiing van tussen 15 mm vir ligter en 25 mm vir swaarder gronde moet plaasvind na toediening en voor die uintjies ontkiem en begin ontwikkel.

ATRANEX® 500 SC (Reg. no. L5352) is die geregistreerde handelsmerk van ADMA, Israel.

ATRANEX® 90 WG (Reg. no. L8138) is die geregistreerde handelsmerk van ADAMA, Israel.

DIUREX® 800 SC (Reg. no. L5334) is die geregistreerde handelsmerk van ADAMA, Israel.

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SUPRANEX® (SUPRANEX® 600 SC, Reg. no. L5351; SUPRANEX® 900 WG, Reg. no. L8172)